

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING (MOU) FOR MULTI-  
DONOR TRUST FUND USING PASS-THROUGH FUND  
MANAGEMENT**

**United Nations Collaborative Programme on Reduced Emissions from  
Deforestation and Degradation in Developing Countries  
(UN-REDD)**

**Memorandum of Understanding  
between  
the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organisation (FAO), the United Nations  
Development Programme (UNDP), the United Nations Environment Programme  
(UNEP),  
and  
the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)  
regarding the Operational Aspects of  
the Multi Donor Trust Fund:**

**United Nations Collaborative Programme on Reduced Emissions from  
Deforestation and Degradation in Developing Countries (UN-REDD)**

**WHEREAS**, FAO, UNDP and UNEP signing this Memorandum of Understanding (hereinafter referred to collectively as the "Participating UN Organizations") have developed a Collaborative Programme on Reduced Emissions from Deforestation and Degradation in Developing Countries starting on 20 June 2008 and ending on 20 June 2012 (hereinafter referred to as "UN-REDD") as part of their respective development cooperation, as more fully described in the UN-REDD Framework Document dated 20 June 2008 (hereinafter referred to as the "Framework Document"), as amended from time to time by the Participating UN Organizations, which is attached hereto as ANNEX A;

**WHEREAS**, the Participating UN Organizations have agreed that they should adopt a coordinated approach to collaboration with donors who wish to support the implementation of UN-REDD and have agreed to establish a common development fund (hereinafter referred to as the "Fund") and offer donors the opportunity to contribute to the Fund and receive reports on the Fund through a single channel;

**WHEREAS**, the Participating UN Organizations have agreed to establish a coordination mechanism (hereinafter referred to as the "UN-REDD Policy Board") to provide overall leadership and strategic direction for UN-REDD implementation and to facilitate the effective and efficient collaboration between the Participating UN Organizations, the World Bank, other partners and stakeholders, and have further agreed to establish a UN-REDD Technical Secretariat, as described in the Framework Document;

**WHEREAS**; the Participating UN Organizations have agreed to implement UN-REDD through joint national programmes for country actions and global programmes for international support functions (hereinafter referred to as "Programme Documents"), as set out in the Framework Document, recognizing that the execution of the Programme Documents may involve national governments, NGOs and/or Regional Development Banks and will be closely coordinated with other relevant REDD initiatives; and

**WHEREAS**, the Participating UN Organizations have further agreed to ask UNDP (which is also a Participating UN Organization in connection with this Fund) to serve as the administrative interface between the donors and the Participating UN Organizations

and for these purposes UNDP has agreed to do so in accordance with this Memorandum of Understanding.

**NOW, THEREFORE**, the Participating UN Organizations and the UNDP (hereinafter referred to collectively as the "Participants") hereby agree as follows:

### Section I

#### Appointment of Administrative Agent; its Status, Duties and Fee

1. The Participating UN Organizations hereby appoint UNDP (hereinafter referred to as the "Administrative Agent") to serve as their Administrative Agent in connection with the Fund, in accordance with the terms and conditions set out in this Memorandum of Understanding. The Administrative Agent accepts this appointment on the understanding that the Participating UN Organizations assume full programmatic and financial accountability for the funds disbursed to them by the Administrative Agent. This appointment will continue until it expires, or is terminated, in accordance with Section VIII below.
2. On behalf of the Participating UN Organizations, the Administrative Agent will:
  - (a) Receive contributions from donors that wish to provide financial support to the Fund through the Administrative Agent;
  - (b) Administer such funds received, in accordance with this Memorandum of Understanding including the provisions relating to winding up the UN-REDD Fund Account and related matters;
  - (c) Subject to availability of funds, disburse such funds to each of the Participating UN Organizations in accordance with instructions from the UN-REDD Policy Board, taking into account the budget set out in the approved Programme Documents, as amended in writing from time to time by the UN-REDD Policy Board;
  - (d) Consolidate statements and reports, based on submissions provided to the Administrative Agent by each Participating UN Organization, as set forth in the Framework Document, and provide these to each donor that has contributed to the UN-REDD Fund Account and to the UN-REDD Policy Board, through the UN-REDD Technical Secretariat;
  - (e) Provide final reporting, including notification that the Fund has been operationally completed, in accordance with Section IV below;
3. The UN-REDD Policy Board may request any of the Participating UN Organizations, to perform additional tasks in support of the Fund not related to the Administrative Agent functions detailed in Section I, Paragraph 2 above, as set forth in the Framework Document, and subject to the availability of funds. Costs for such tasks will be agreed in advance and with the approval of the UN-REDD Policy Board be charged to the Fund, as direct costs.

4. The Administrative Agent will enter into a Standard Administrative Arrangement, in the form attached hereto as ANNEX B (hereinafter referred to as an "Administrative Arrangement"), with each donor that wishes to provide financial support to the Fund through the Administrative Agent. The Administrative Agent will not amend the terms of Annex B without prior written agreement of the Participating UN Organizations. The Administrative Agent will ensure the posting of a copy of the Administrative Arrangement it enters into, as well as information on donor contributions, on the website of the Administrative Agent ([www.undp.org/mdtf](http://www.undp.org/mdtf)).

5. None of the Participating UN Organizations will be responsible for the acts or omissions of the Administrative Agent or its personnel, or of persons performing services on its behalf, except in regard to its respective contributory acts or omissions. With respect to contributory acts or omissions of the Participating UN Organizations, the resulting responsibility will be apportioned among them or any one of them to the extent of such contributory acts or omissions, or as may otherwise be agreed. In addition, donors will not be directly responsible for the activities of any person employed by the Participating UN Organizations or the Administrative Agent as a result of this Memorandum of Understanding.

6. The Administrative Agent will be entitled to allocate an administrative fee of one percent (1%) of the amount contributed by each donor signing an Administrative Arrangement, to meet the Administrative Agent's costs of performing the Administrative Agent's functions described in this Memorandum of Understanding.

7. Where the Administrative Agent is also a Participating UN Organization, a clear delineation, including distinct reporting lines and an accountability framework, will be established and maintained within the organization designated as the Administrative Agent between its functions as an Administrative Agent and its functions as a Participating UN Organization.

## **Section II** **Financial Matters**

### **The Administrative Agent**

1. The Administrative Agent will establish a separate ledger account under its financial regulations and rules for the receipt and administration of the funds received pursuant to Administrative Arrangement (hereinafter, the "UN-REDD Fund Account"). The UN-REDD Fund Account will be administered by the Administrative Agent in accordance with the regulations, rules, directives and procedures applicable to it, including those relating to interest. The UN-REDD Fund Account will be subject exclusively to the internal and external auditing procedures laid down in the financial regulations, rules, directives and procedures applicable to the Administrative Agent.

2. The Administrative Agent will not absorb gains or losses on currency exchanges. Such amounts will increase or decrease the funds available for disbursements to Participating UN Organizations.

3. Subject to the availability of funds, the Administrative Agent will make disbursements from the UN-REDD Fund Account based on instructions from the UN-REDD Policy Board, in line with the budget set forth in the approved Programme Documents, as revised from time to time by the UN-REDD Policy Board. The disbursements will consist of direct and indirect costs as set out in the budget.

4. The Administrative Agent will normally make each disbursement within three (3) to five (5) business days after receipt of the approval of the relevant Programme Document, in accordance with the instructions received from the UN-REDD Policy Board, along with a copy of the relevant signed Programme Document by all the parties concerned. The Administrative Agent will transfer funds to each Participating UN Organization through wire transfer. Each Participating UN Organization will advise the Administrative Agent in writing of the bank account for transfers pursuant to this Memorandum of Understanding. When making a transfer to a Participating UN Organization, the Administrative Agent will notify that Participating UN Organization's Treasury Operations of the following: (a) the amount transferred, (b) the value date of the transfer; and (c) that the transfer is from the UNDP in respect of the Fund pursuant to this Memorandum of Understanding.

5. Where the balance in the UN-REDD Fund Account on the date of a scheduled disbursement is insufficient to make that disbursement, the Administrative Agent will consult with the UN-REDD Technical Secretariat and make a disbursement, if any, in accordance with the UN-REDD Policy Board's instructions.

#### The Participating UN Organizations

6. Each Participating UN Organization will establish a separate ledger account under its financial regulations and rules for the receipt and administration of the funds disbursed to it by the Administrative Agent from the UN-REDD Fund Account. That separate ledger account will be administered by each Participating UN Organization in accordance with its own regulations, rules, directives and procedures, including those relating to interest. That separate ledger account will be subject exclusively to the internal and external auditing procedures laid down in the financial regulations, rules, directives and procedures applicable to the Participating UN Organization concerned.

7. Each Participating UN Organization will use the funds disbursed to it by the Administrative Agent from the UN-REDD Fund Account to carry out the activities for which it is responsible as set out in the relevant Programme Document, as well as for its indirect costs. The Participating UN Organizations will commence and continue to conduct operations for UN-REDD only upon receipt of disbursements as instructed by the UN-REDD Policy Board. The Participating UN Organizations will not make any commitments above the approved budgets, as amended from time to time by the UN-REDD Policy Board. If there is a need to exceed the budgeted amounts, the Participating UN Organization concerned will submit a supplementary budget request to the UN-REDD Policy Board, through the UN-REDD Technical Secretariat.

8. Indirect costs of the Participating UN Organizations recovered through programme support costs will be 7%. In accordance with the UN General Assembly resolution 62/208 (2007 Triennial Comprehensive Policy Review principle of full cost recovery), all other costs incurred by each Participating UN Organization in carrying out the activities for which it is responsible under the Fund will be recovered as direct costs.

### **Section III** **Activities of the Participating UN Organizations**

1. The implementation of the UN-REDD activities will be the responsibility of the Participating UN Organizations and will be carried out by each Participating UN Organization in accordance with its applicable regulations, rules, directives and procedures. On the termination or expiration of this Memorandum of Understanding, the matter of ownership of supplies and equipment will be determined in accordance with the regulations, rules, directives and procedures applicable to such Participating UN Organizations, including, where applicable, any agreement with the relevant host Government.

2. Any modifications to the scope of an approved Programme Document, including the duration, will be subject to mutual agreement in writing between the relevant Participating UN Organization and the UN-REDD Policy Board. The Participating UN Organization will promptly notify the Administrative Agent through the UN-REDD Technical Secretariat, of any change in the budget as set out in the relevant approved Programme Document.

3. Where a Participating UN Organization wishes to carry out its Programme activities through or in collaboration with a third party, it will be responsible for discharging all commitments and obligations with such third parties, and no other Participating UN Organization, nor the Administrative Agent, will be responsible for doing so.

4. In carrying out their Programme activities, none of the Participating UN Organizations will be considered as an agent of any of the others and, thus, the personnel of one will not be considered as staff members, personnel or agents of any of the others. Without restricting the generality of the preceding sentence, none of the Participating UN Organizations will be liable for the acts or omissions of the others or their personnel, or of persons performing services on their behalf.

5. Each Participating UN Organization will advise the Administrative Agent, through the UN-REDD Technical Secretariat, in writing when all activities for which it is responsible under the relevant Programme Document have been completed.

6. The Participating UN Organizations recognize that the donors reserve the right to discontinue future contributions if reporting obligations are not met as set forth in the Administrative Arrangement; or if there are substantial deviations from agreed plans and budgets. If there is evidence of improper use of funds agreed among the donor(s), the Administrative Agent and the concerned Participating UN Organization, the Participating UN Organization will use its best efforts, consistent with its regulations, rules, policies

and procedures to recover any funds misused. The Participating UN Organization will, in consultation with the donor(s) and the Administrative Agent, credit any funds so recovered to the UN-REDD Fund Account. Before withholding future contributions or requesting recovery of funds and credit to the UN-REDD Fund Account, the Administrative Agent, the concerned Participating UN Organization and the donor will consult with a view to promptly resolving the matter.

7. The Participating UN Organizations recognize that it is important to take all necessary precautions to avoid corrupt practices. To this end, each Participating UN Organization will maintain standards of conduct that govern the performance of their staff, including the prohibition of corrupt practices in connection with the award and administration of contracts, grants, or other benefits, as set forth in their Staff Regulations and Rules and Financial Regulations and Rules, including regarding procurement. In the event that a Participating UN Organization determines that an allegation in relation to the implementation of activities – including that corrupt, fraudulent, collusive or coercive practices may have taken place - is credible enough to warrant an investigation, it shall promptly notify the UN-REDD Policy Board and the Administrative Agent, to the extent that such notification does not jeopardize the conduct of the investigation. The allegation will be dealt with in accordance with the Participating UN Organization's accountability and oversight framework and by the Participating UN Organization's unit in charge of investigations. Upon completion of the investigation, the Participating UN Organization will inform the UN-REDD Policy Board and the Administrative Agent about the results of the investigation.

8. As an exceptional measure, particularly during the start up phase of the Fund, subject to conformity with their financial regulations, rules and directives, Participating UN Organizations may elect to start implementation of Programme activities in advance of receipt of initial or subsequent transfers from the UN-REDD Fund Account by using their own resources. Such advance activities will be undertaken in agreement with the UN-REDD Policy Board on the basis of funds it has allocated or approved for implementation by the particular Participating UN Organization following receipt by the Administrative Agent of an official commitment form or signature of the Administrative Arrangements by donors contributing to the Fund. Participating UN Organizations will be solely responsible for decisions to initiate such advance activities or other activities outside the parameters set forth above.

#### **Section IV** **Reporting**

1. Each Participating UN Organization will provide the Administrative Agent with the following statements and reports prepared in accordance with the accounting and reporting procedures applicable to the Participating UN Organization concerned, as set forth in the Framework Document. The Participating UN Organizations will endeavour to harmonize their reporting formats to the extent possible.

- (a) Annual narrative progress reports, to be provided no later than three months (31 March) after the end of the calendar year;

- (b) Annual financial statements and reports as of 31 December with respect to the funds disbursed to it from the UN-REDD Fund Account, to be provided no later than four months (30 April) after the end of the calendar year;
- (c) Final narrative reports, after the completion of the activities in the approved Programme Document including the final year of the activities, to be provided no later than four months (30 April) of the year following the financial closing of the Programme. The final report will give a summary of results and achievements compared to the goals and objectives of the Programme; and
- (d) Certified final financial statements and final financial reports after the completion of the activities in the approved Programme Document and including the final year of the activities in the approved Programme Document, to be provided no later than six months (30 June) of the year following the financial closing of the Programme.

2. The Administrative Agent will prepare consolidated narrative progress and financial reports, based on the reports referred to in paragraph 1 (a) to (d) above, and will provide those consolidated reports to each donor that has contributed to the UN-REDD Fund Account, as well as the UN-REDD Policy Board through the UN-REDD Technical Secretariat, in accordance with the timetable established in the Standard Administrative Arrangement.

3. The Administrative Agent will also provide the donors, UN-REDD Policy Board and Participating UN Organizations with the following statements on its activities as Administrative Agent:

- (a) Certified annual financial statement ("Source and Use of Funds" as defined by UNDG guidelines) to be provided no later than five months (31 May) after the end of the calendar year; and
- (b) Certified final financial statement ("Source and Use of Funds") to be provided no later than seven months (31 July) of the year following the financial closing of the Fund.

4. Consolidated reports and related documents will be posted on the website the Administrative Agent ([www.undp.org/mdtf](http://www.undp.org/mdtf)).

#### **Section V** **Monitoring and Evaluation**

1. Monitoring and evaluation of the Fund will be undertaken in accordance with the provisions contained in the UN-REDD Framework Document and relevant Programme Documents, which are consistent with the respective regulations, rules and procedures of the Participating UN Organizations.



2. The donor(s), the Administrative Agent and the Participating UN Organizations will hold annual consultations, as appropriate, to review the status of the Fund.

#### **Section VI**

##### **Audit**

1. The Administrative Agent and Participating UN Organizations will be audited in accordance with their own Financial Regulations and Rules. The Internal Audit Services (IAS) of each Participating UN Organization will prepare a summary of the internal audit reports on activities related to the Fund intervals agreed upon between the IAS of Participating UN Organizations and of the Administrative Agent. The IAS of each Participating UN Organization will share its summary with its relevant officials, who will then share it with the UN-REDD Policy Board.

#### **Section VII**

##### **Joint Communication**

1. Each Participating UN Organization will take appropriate measures to publicize the Programme and to give due credit to the other Participating UN Organizations. Information given to the press, to the beneficiaries of the Fund, all related publicity material, official notices, reports and publications, will acknowledge the role of the host Government, the donors, the Participating UN Organizations, the Administrative Agent and any other relevant participants. In particular, the Administrative Agent will include and ensure due recognition of the role of each Participating UN Organization and national partner in all external communications relating to the Fund.
2. The Administrative Agent in consultation with the Participating UN Organizations will ensure that decisions regarding the review and approval of the Fund as well as periodic reports on the progress of implementation of the Programme, associated external evaluation are posted, where appropriate, for public information on the websites of the Administrative Agent ([www.undp.org/mdtf](http://www.undp.org/mdtf)). Such reports and documents may include UN-REDD Policy Board approved Programme Documents and Programme Documents awaiting approval, fund level annual financial and progress reports and external evaluations, as appropriate.

#### **Section VIII**

##### **Expiration, Modification and Termination**

1. This Memorandum of Understanding will expire upon completion of the Fund, subject to the continuance in force of paragraph 5 below for the purposes therein stated.
2. This Memorandum of Understanding may be modified only by written agreement between the Participants.

3. Any of the Participating UN Organizations may withdraw from this Memorandum of Understanding upon giving thirty (30) days' written notice to all other participants to this Memorandum of Understanding subject to the continuance in force of paragraph 5 below for the purpose therein stated.

4. The Administrative Agent's appointment may be terminated by the Administrative Agent (on the one hand) or by the mutual agreement of all Participating UN Organizations (on the other hand) on thirty (30) days' written notice to the other party, subject to the continuance in force of paragraph 5 below for the purpose therein stated. In the event of such termination, the Participants will agree on measures to bring all activities to an orderly and prompt conclusion so as to minimize costs and expense.

5. Commitments assumed by the withdrawing or terminating Participants under this Memorandum of Understanding will survive the expiration or termination of this Memorandum of Understanding or the termination of the Administrative Agent or withdrawal of a Participating UN Organization to the extent necessary to permit the orderly conclusion of the activities and the completion of final reports, the withdrawal of personnel, funds and property, the settlement of accounts between the Participants hereto and the settlement of contractual liabilities that are required in respect of any subcontractors, consultants or suppliers. Any balance remaining in the UN-REDD Fund Account or in the individual Participating UN Organizations' separate ledger accounts upon completion of the Fund will be used for a purpose mutually agreed upon or returned to the donor(s) in proportion to their contribution to the Fund as agreed upon by the donors and the UN-REDD Policy Board.

#### Section IX Notices

1. Any action required or permitted to be taken under this Memorandum of Understanding may be taken on behalf of the Administrative Agent, by the Executive Coordinator, Multi-Donor Trust Fund Office, UNDP or his or her designated representative, and on behalf of a Participating UN Organization by the official indicated below in Section XII, or his or her designated representative.

2. Any notice or request required or permitted to be given or made in this Memorandum of Understanding will be in writing. Such notice or request will be deemed to be duly given or made when it will have been delivered by hand, mail or any other agreed means of communication to the party to which it is required to be given or made, at such party's address specified in ANNEX C to this Memorandum of Understanding or at such other address as the party will have specified in writing to the party giving such notice or making such request.

**Section X**  
**Entry into Effect**

1. This Memorandum of Understanding will come into effect upon signature by authorized officials of the Participants and will continue in effect until it is expired or terminated.

**Section XI**  
**Settlement of Disputes**

1. The Participants will use their best efforts to promptly settle through direct negotiations any dispute, controversy or claim arising out of or in connection with this Memorandum of Understanding or any breach thereof. Any such dispute, controversy or claim which is not settled within sixty (60) days from the date either party has notified the other party of the nature of the dispute, controversy or claim and of the measures which should be taken to rectify it, will be resolved through consultation between the Executive Heads of each of the Participating UN Organizations and of the Administrative Agent.

**Section XII**  
**Signatories<sup>1</sup>**

**IN WITNESS WHEREOF**, the undersigned, duly authorized representatives of the respective Participants, have signed this Memorandum of Understanding in the English in 4 copies.

For the Administrative Agent \_\_\_\_\_ *A*

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_  
Name: Bisrat Aklilu  
Title: Executive Coordinator, Multi-Donor Trust Fund Office, UNDP  
Place: New York  
Date: 23 June 2008

For Participating UN Organization: *EACM*

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_  
Name: ~~José M. Sumpsi~~ *André Hupin*  
Title: ~~Assistant Director General, Technical Cooperation Department~~ *Officer in Charge*  
Place: Rome  
Date: 25 June 2008

For Participating UN Organization: UNDP

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_  
Name: Olav Kjørven  
Title: Assistant Secretary General, Bureau for Development Policy  
Place: Geneva  
Date: 26.06.08

For Participating UN Organization: UNEP

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_  
Name: Angela Cropper  
Title: Deputy Executive Director  
Place: Geneva  
Date: 25 June 2008

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**ANNEX A:** Framework Document  
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**ANNEX B:** Standard Administrative Arrangement between the Donor and the Administrative Agent  
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<sup>1</sup> Additional signatories can be included through addendum

ANNEX C

NOTICES

*For the Administrative Agent:*

Name: Bisrat Aklilu  
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*For Participating UN Organization: FAO*

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